

LINGUA

LANGUAGE & CULTURE

YEAR XIX, NO. 2 / 2020, NEW SERIES

LINGUA. LANGUAGE & CULTURE



ISSN 2068 - 5351

Babeş-Bolyai University
Cluj-Napoca



Lingua Centre

FOR THE DEVELOPMENT
AND IMPROVEMENT OF
COMMUNICATION
IN THE PUBLIC SPHERE

YEAR XIX, NO. 2 / 2020, NEW SERIES

LINGUA CENTRE
FOR THE DEVELOPMENT AND IMPROVEMENT OF COMMUNICATION
IN THE PUBLIC SPHERE (*Lingua Centre*)

LINGUA. LANGUAGE & CULTURE (TWO ISSUE YEARLY JOURNAL)
ISSN 2068 – 5351

LINGUA. LANGUAGE & CULTURE continues the tradition of *Lingua A. Linguistics*
and *Lingua B. Culture and civilization* founded in 2002 and published between 2002-2009 by the **Lingua Centre**,
Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania.

PUBLISHER

Lingua Centre, Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania
DIRECTOR: Sergiu Eugen ZAGAN – Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania
EDITOR: Alexandra Viorica DULĂU – Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania

ADVISORY BOARD

PRESIDENT: Louis FORESTIER, Professeur émérite et Doyen honoraire à la Sorbonne, Paris, France
Liliana ANGHEL, University of Bucharest, Romania
Anna BORBELY, Research Institute for Linguistics, Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest, Hungary
Federico DONATIELLO, University of Padova, Italy
Paula Anca FARCA, Culture, Creativity, and Communication Program Director, Humanities,
Arts & Social Sciences, Colorado School of Mines Golden, Denver, USA
Liliana FOŞALĂU, Universitatea Al. I. Cuza, Iaşi, Romania
Anamaria GEBĂILĂ, University of Bucharest, Romania
Jose Damian GONZALES-BARRROS, Escuela Oficial de Idiomas de Madrid „Jesus Maestro”, Spain
Eugenia IRIMIAŞ, Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania
Ştefan OLTEAN, Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania
Liana POP, Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania
Massimo PRADA, Università degli studi di Milano, Italia
Maria ȚENCHEA, West University of Timișoara, Romania
Líbuše VALENTOVÁ, Karol University of Prague, Czech Republic

EDITORIAL BOARD

Maria-Zoica Eugenia BALABAN – Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania
Letiția ILEA – Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania
Reka KOVACS – Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania
Maria PARASCA – Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania
Diana Anneliese SOPON – Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania
Timea TOCALACHIS – Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania
Sergiu Eugen ZAGAN – Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania
Diana Christine ZELTER – Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania

EDITORIAL ASSISTANTS

Maria-Zoica Eugenia BALABAN – Babeş-Bolyai University,
Cluj-Napoca, Romania
Diana Anneliese SOPON – Babeş-Bolyai University,
Cluj-Napoca, Romania

LAYOUT

Mihai-Vlad GUȚĂ – Babeş-Bolyai University,
Cluj-Napoca, Romania

Journal included in:
CEEOL (Central and Eastern European Online Library, www.ceeol.com)
EBSCO (Online Research Databases, www.ebscohost.com)

C O N T E N T

The *Lingua Journal* comprises:

1. Thematic syntheses, theoretical studies and articles that evidence the current stage in research relating to linguistics, (specialized) language teaching, literature and culture
2. Comments and interviews
3. *Varia* (reports on important cultural events)
4. Reviews

NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

Please address all editorial correspondence to:

Lingua Centre, Str. T. Mihali 58-60 (Campus),
412591 CLUJ-NAPOCA, Romania
Tel.: 0040.264.41.25.91, Fax: 0040.264.41.86.56

Manuscripts in English, French, German, Italian or Spanish should be submitted electronically to:
zoica.ghitan@econ.ubbcluj.ro / diana.sopon@econ.ubbcluj.ro

The submitted articles are peer-reviewed.

The manuscripts will be evaluated by external reviewers
and published only upon their approval.

Authors are thoroughly accountable for the content
of their submissions.

The Editorial Board secures copyright protection according to the legal provisions.
No reproduction in any form of more than 500 words from any article is allowed without
the permission of the publisher.

WEBSITE

The journal is accessible via Online Databases: <http://www.ceeol.com> <http://www.ebsco.com>

To find more about the **Lingua Centre** and the *Lingua Journal*, see the *Lingua* home page on the Internet:
<http://lingua.ubbcluj.ro>

DISCLAIMER

Authors are responsible for the choice and the presentation of the facts contained in signed articles and for the opinions expressed therein that are not necessarily those of the **Lingua Centre** and do not commit the Centre.

