

LINGUA

LANGUAGE & CULTURE

Year XXI, no. 1 / 2022, NEW SERIES

LINGUA. LANGUAGE & CULTURE

Babeş-Bolyai University
Cluj-Napoca



Lingua Centre

FOR THE DEVELOPMENT
AND IMPROVEMENT OF
COMMUNICATION
IN THE PUBLIC SPHERE

CASA CĂRȚII DE ȘTIINȚĂ



ISSN 2068 - 5351

Year XXI, no. 1 / 2022, NEW SERIES

LINGUA CENTRE

FOR THE DEVELOPMENT AND IMPROVEMENT OF COMMUNICATION IN THE PUBLIC SPHERE (Lingua Centre)

LINGUA. LANGUAGE & CULTURE (TWO ISSUE YEARLY JOURNAL)

ISSN 2068 – 5351

LINGUA. LANGUAGE & CULTURE continues the tradition of *Lingua A. Linguistics* and *Lingua B. Culture and civilization* founded in 2002 and published between 2002-2009 by the **Lingua Centre**, Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania.

PUBLISHER

Lingua Centre, Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania

DIRECTOR: Sergiu Eugen ZAGAN – Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania

EDITOR: Maria-Zoica Eugenia BALABAN – Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania

ADVISORY BOARD

PRESIDENT: Louis FORESTIER, Professeur émérite et Doyen honoraire à la Sorbonne, Paris, France

Liliana ANGHEL, University of Bucharest, Romania

Anna BORBELY, Research Institute for Linguistics, Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest, Hungary

Federico DONATIELLO, University of Padova, Italy

Paula Anca FARCA, Culture, Creativity, and Communication Program Director, Humanities, Arts & Social Sciences,

Colorado School of Mines Golden, Denver, USA

Liliana FOŞALĂU, Universitatea Al. I. Cuza, Iaşi, Romania

Anamaria GEBĂILĂ, University of Bucharest, Romania

Jose Damian GONZALES-BARROS, Escuela Oficial de Idiomas de Madrid „Jesus Maestro”, Spain

Eugenia IRIMIAŞ, Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania

Ştefan OLTEAN, Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania

Elena PÎRVU, University of Craiova, Romania

Liana POP, Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania

Cecilia Mihaela POPESCU, University of Craiova, Romania

Massimo PRADA, Università degli studi di Milano, Italia

Maria ȚENCHEA, West University of Timișoara, Romania

Libuše VALENTOVÁ, Karol University of Prague, Czech Republic

EDITORIAL BOARD

Maria-Zoica Eugenia BALABAN – Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania

Letiția ILEA – Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania

Reka KOVACS – Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania

Maria PARASCA – Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania

Diana Anneliese SOPON – Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania

Timea TOCALACHIS – Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania

Sergiu Eugen ZAGAN – Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania

Diana Christine ZELTER – Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania

EDITORIAL ASSISTANTS

Maria-Zoica Eugenia BALABAN – Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania

Diana Anneliese SOPON – Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania

LAYOUT

Marius MUREȘAN, redactor Casa Cărții de Știință

Journal included in:

CEEOL (Central and Eastern European Online Library, www.ceeol.com)

EBSCO (Online Research Databases, www.ebscohost.com)

CONTENT

The *Lingua Journal* comprises:

1. Thematic syntheses, theoretical studies and articles that evidence the current stage in research relating to linguistics, (specialized) language teaching, literature and culture
2. Comments and interviews
3. *Varia* (reports on important cultural events)
4. Reviews

NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

Please address all editorial correspondence to:

Lingua Centre, Str. T. Mihali 58-60 (Campus), 412591 CLUJ-NAPOCA, Romania

Tel.: 0040.264.41.25.91, Fax: 0040.264.41.86.56

Manuscripts in English, French, German, Italian or Spanish should be submitted electronically to:

publication.lingua@econ.ubbcluj.ro

The submitted articles are peer-reviewed.

The manuscripts will be evaluated by external reviewers and published only upon their approval.

Authors are thoroughly accountable for the content of their submissions.

The Editorial Board secures copyright protection according to the legal provisions. No reproduction in any form of more than 500 words from any article is allowed without the permission of the publisher.

WEBSITE

The journal is accessible via Online Databases: <http://www.ceeol.com> <http://www.ebsco.com>

To find more about the **Lingua Centre** and the *Lingua Journal*, see the Lingua home page on the Internet: <http://lingua.ubbcluj.ro>

DISCLAIMER

Authors are responsible for the choice and the presentation of the facts contained in signed articles and for the opinions expressed therein that are not necessarily those of the **Lingua Centre** and do not commit the Centre.

